

LAB 2.1. NGĂN CHẶN DÙNG PHẦN MỀM TRÊN WINDOWS 7

I. GIỚI THIỆU

Bài lab dùng 01 máy Windows 7 thực hiện các thao tác cấu hình ngăn chặn người dùng sử dụng một số phần mềm.

Các bước thực hiện:

A. Chuẩn bị

1. Kích hoạt user account built-in Administrator & cài Yahoo Messenger
2. Tạo 2 user account – dùng chương trình Yahoo Messenger

B. Dùng Software Restriction Policies cấm user dùng chương trình Calculator – Kiểm nghiệm

C. Dùng Application Locker cấm user dùng Yahoo Messenger

1. Kích hoạt dịch vụ Application Identity
2. Cấu hình ApplicationLocker – Kiểm nghiệm

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II. THỰC HIỆN

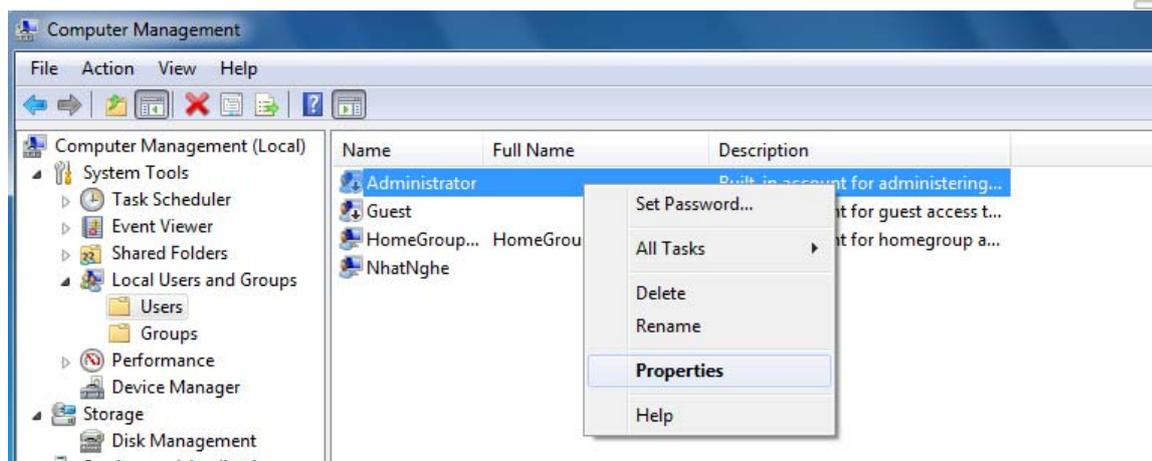
A. Chuẩn bị:

1. Kích hoạt user account built-in Administrator & cài Yahoo Messenger

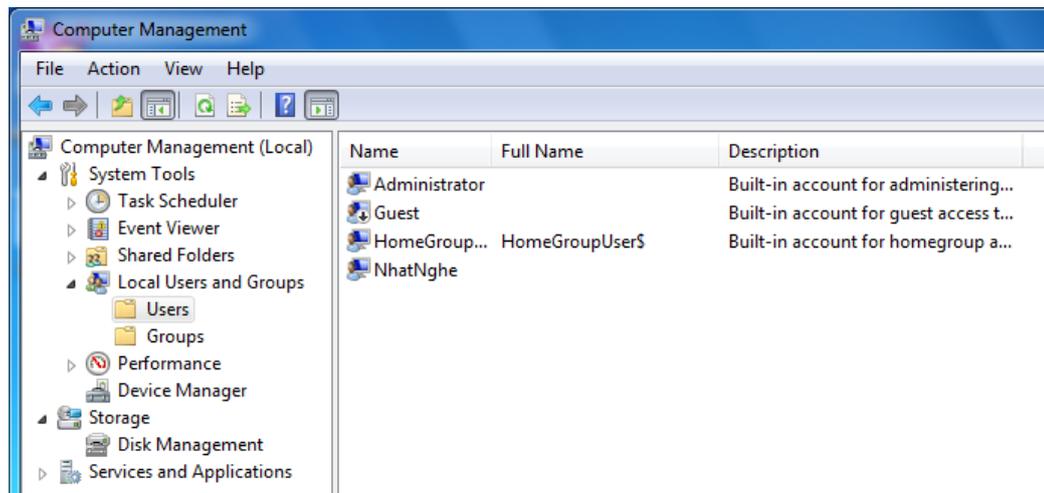
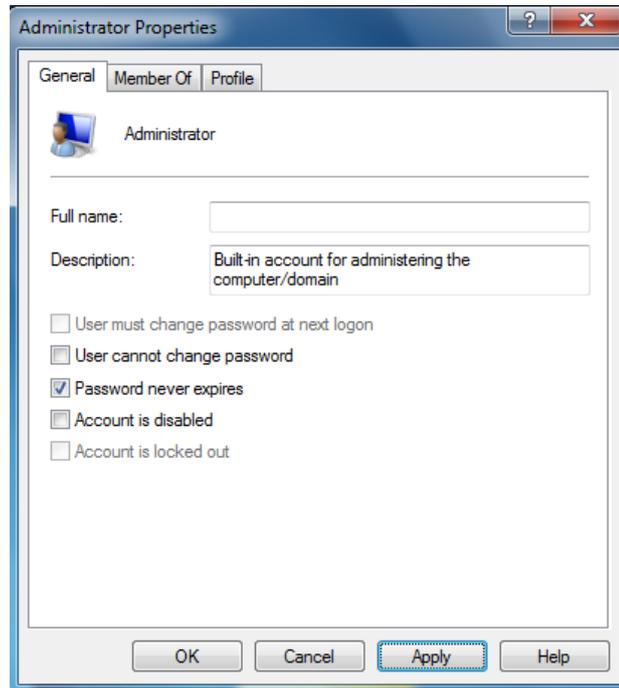
- Start → Click phải Computer → Chọn Manage



- Computer Management → System Tools → Local Users and Groups → Users → Click phải Administrator → Properties



- Bỏ chọn mục Account is disabled → Apply → OK

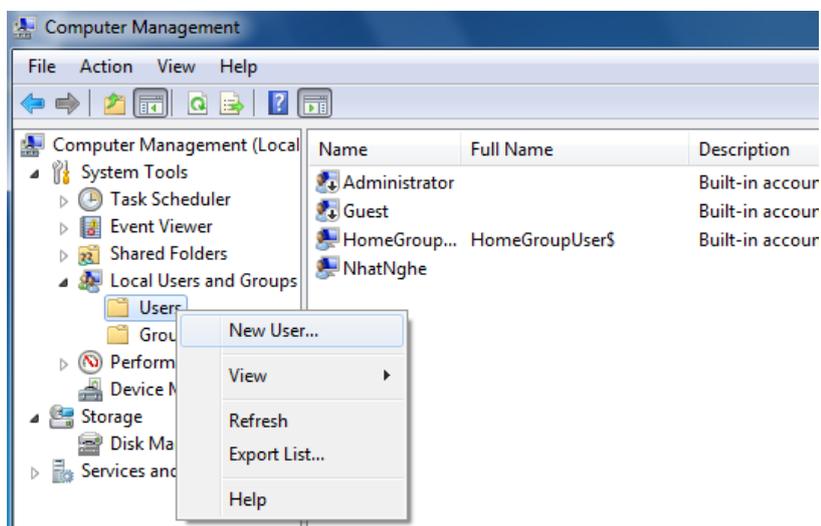


- Log off
- Log on administrator. Cài Yahoo Messenger

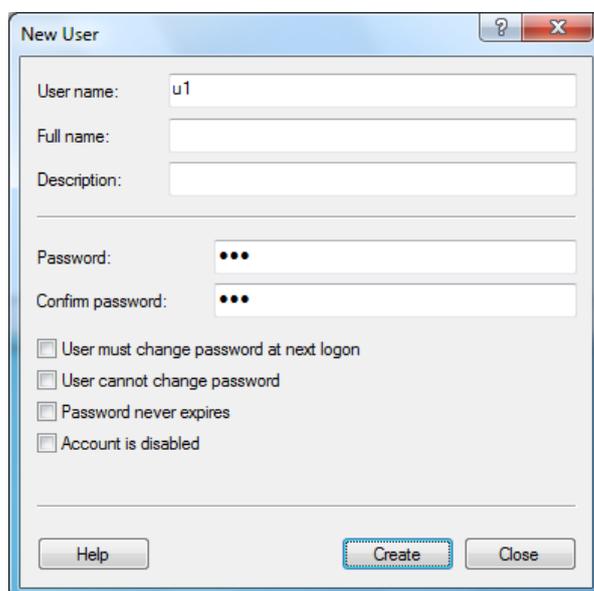
<http://www.NhatNghe.com/forum>

2. Tạo 2 user account

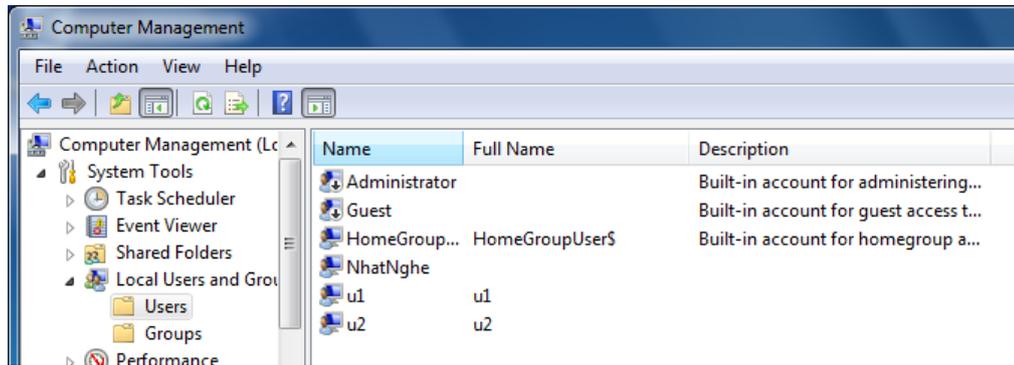
- Start → Click phải Computer → Chọn Manage
- Computer Management → System Tools → Local Users and Groups → Users → Click phải Users → chọn New Users



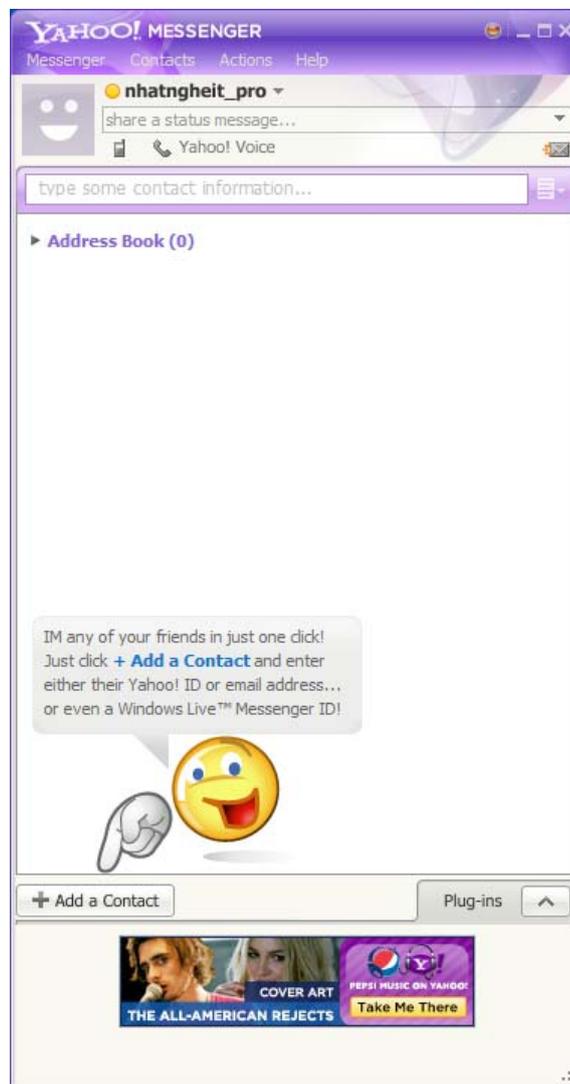
- Ở mục User name, đặt tên **u1**. Ở mục Password và Confirm Password, nhập **123** → Create



- Tương tự tạo thêm user u2, password: 123



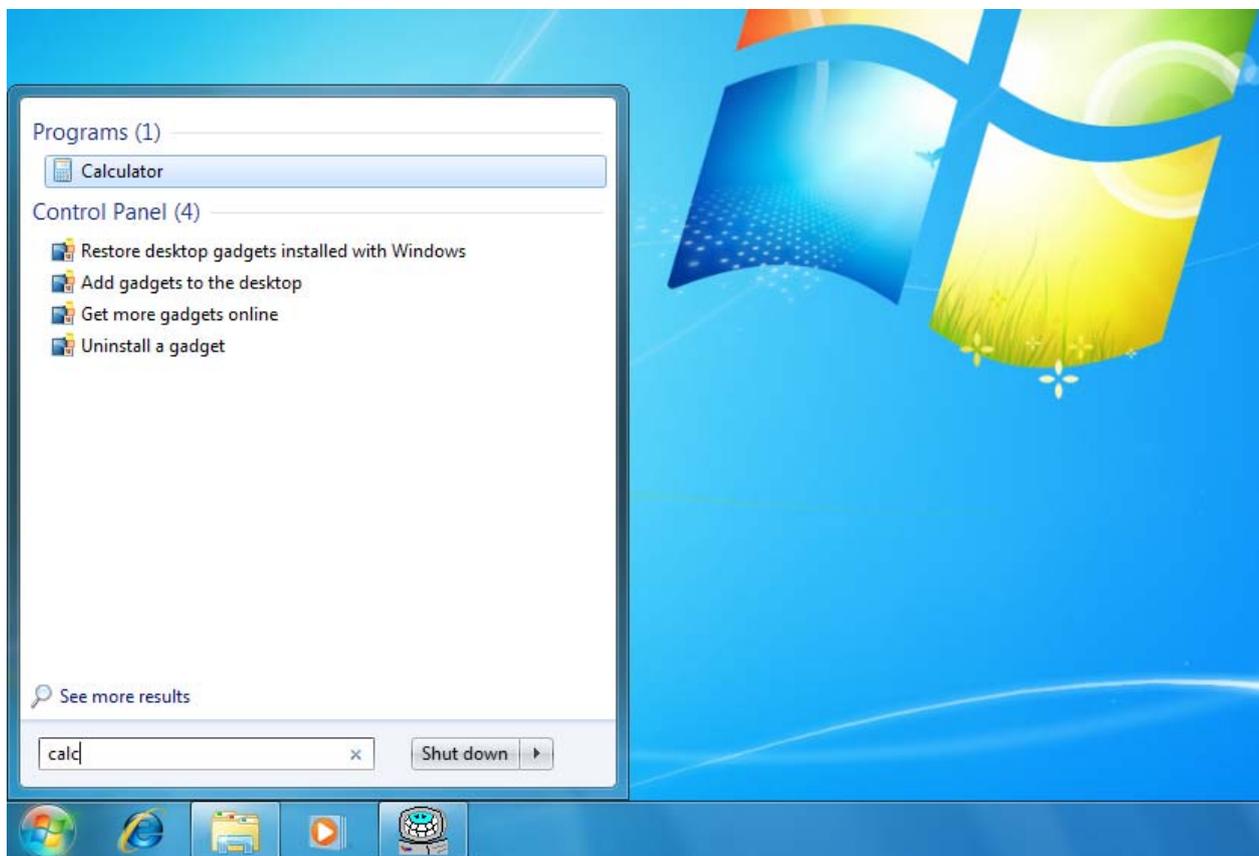
- Log on u1 → sign in Yahoo Messenger → Thành công.
- Log on u2 → sign in Yahoo Messenger → Thành công.



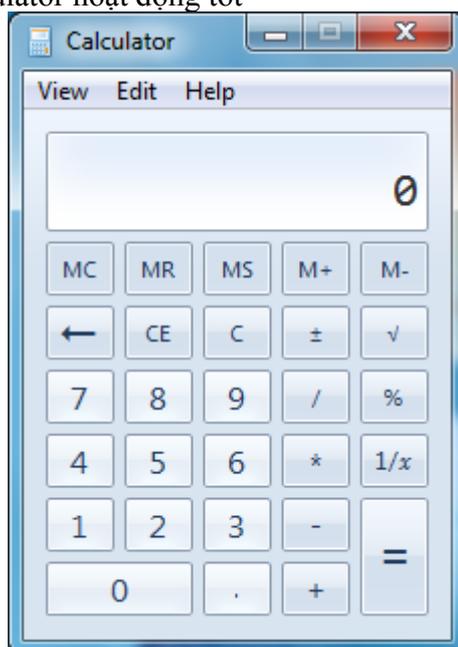
<http://www.NhatNghe.com/forum>

B. Dùng Software Restriction Policies cấm user dùng chương trình Calculator

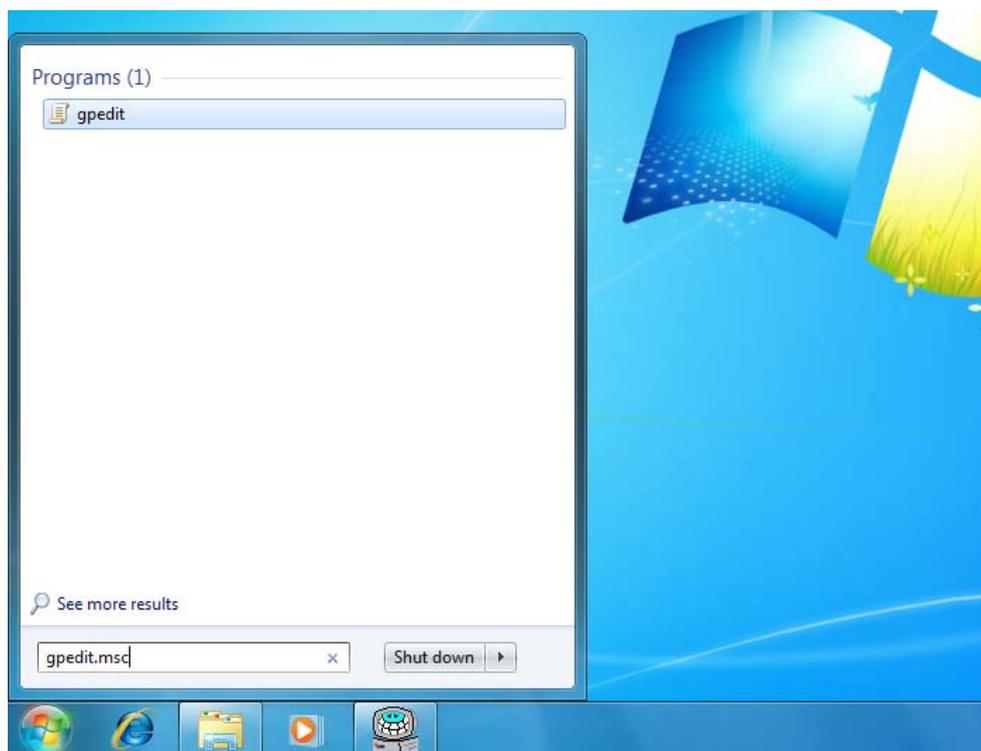
- Start → khung Search programs and files → nhập **Calculator**



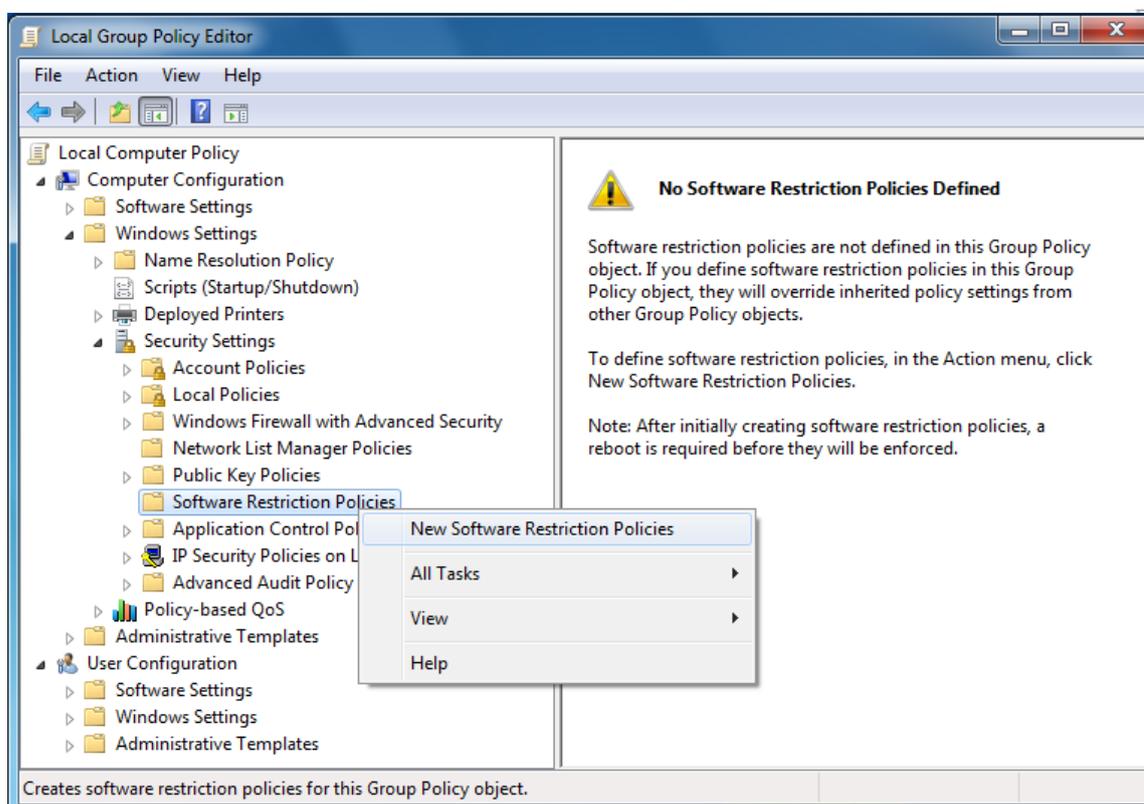
- Kiểm tra thấy chương trình Calculator hoạt động tốt



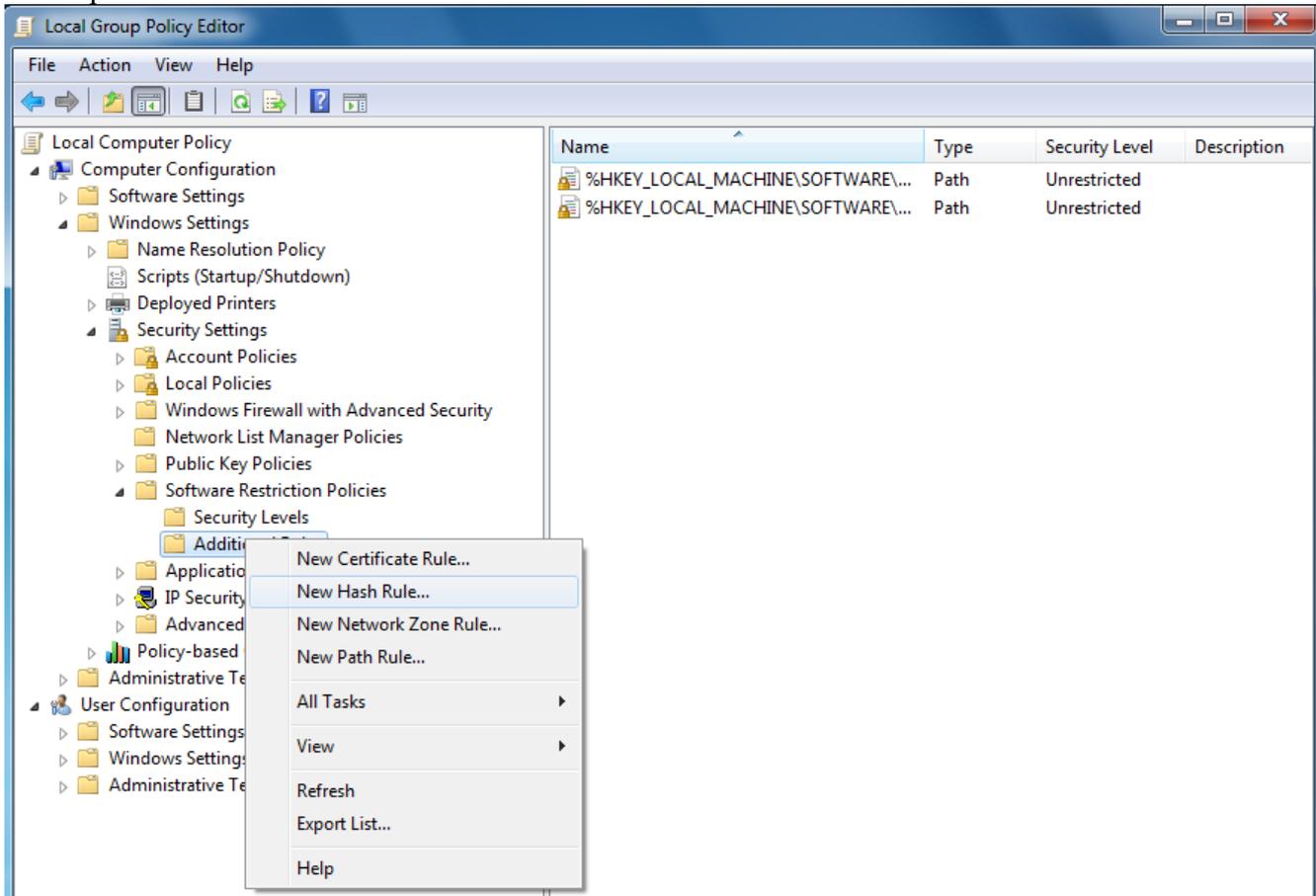
- Start → khung Search programs and files → nhập **gpedit.msc**.



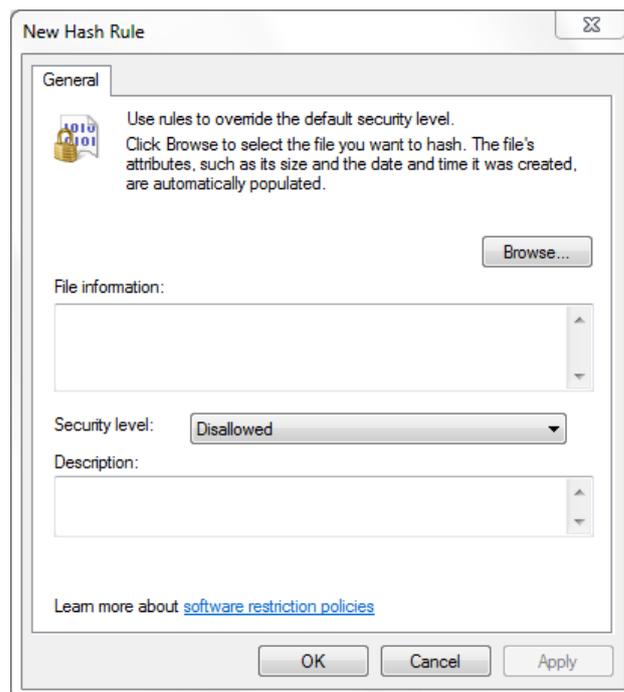
- Computer Configuration → Windows Settings → Security Settings → Software Restriction Policies → click phải → New Software Restriction Policies.



- Click phải Additional Rules → New Hash Rule.

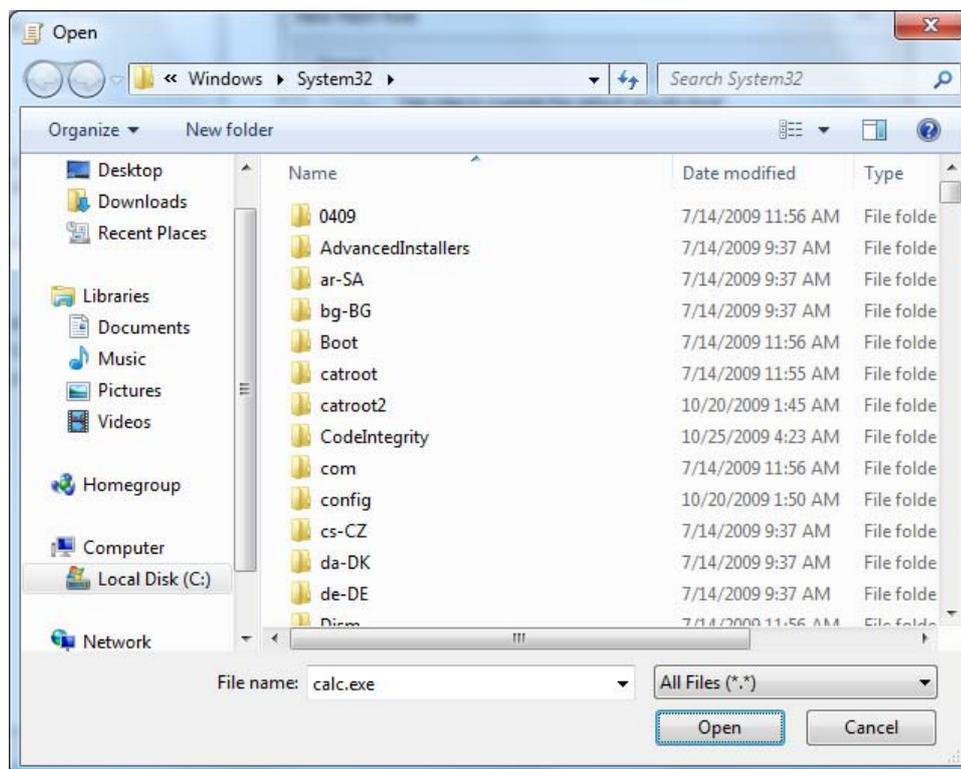


- Browse.

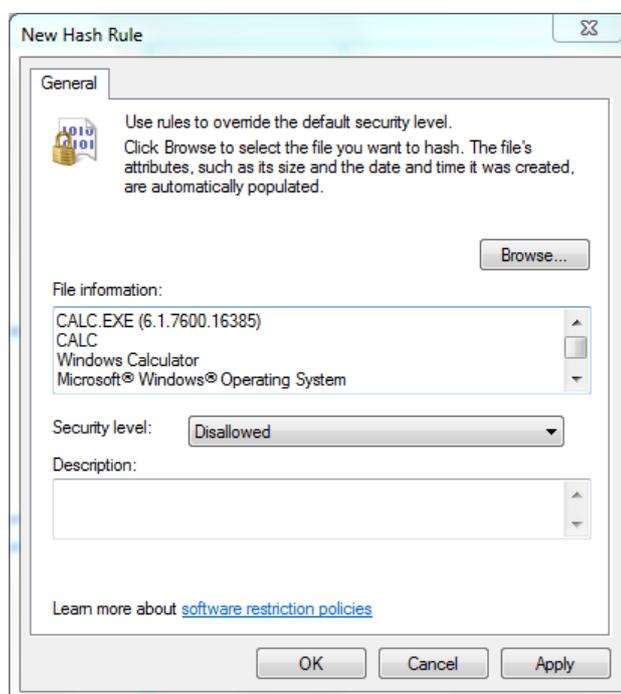


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- Theo đến đường dẫn **C:\Windows\System32** → Khung File name, nhập **calc.exe** → Open

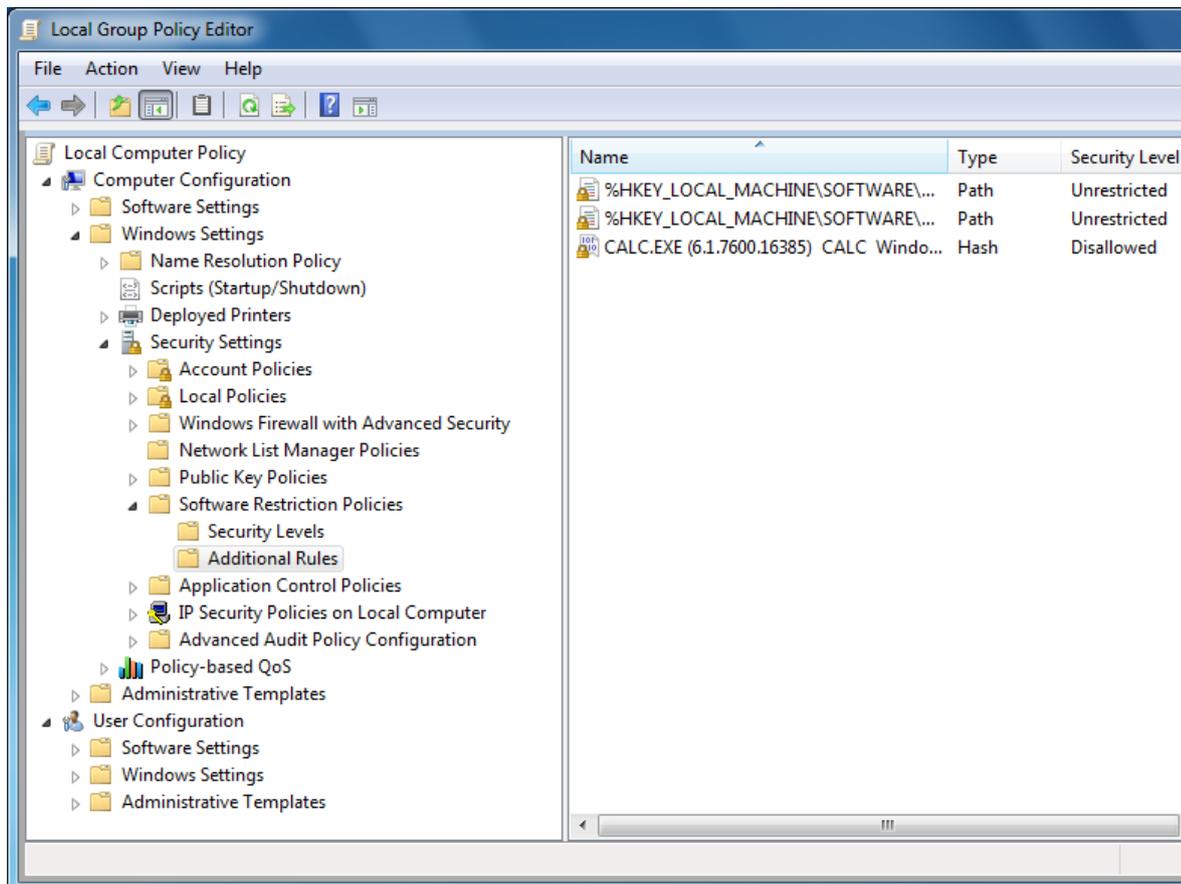


- Bảo đảm chọn **Disallowed** ở mục Security Level → OK



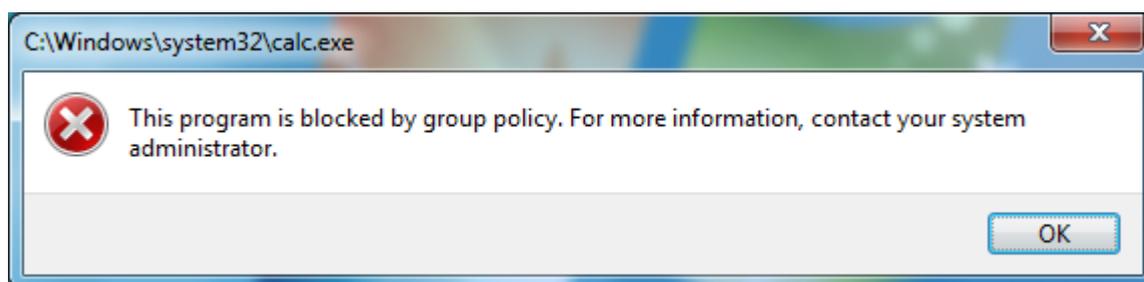
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- Kết quả



- Khởi động lại máy → Log on user **Nhat Nghe**

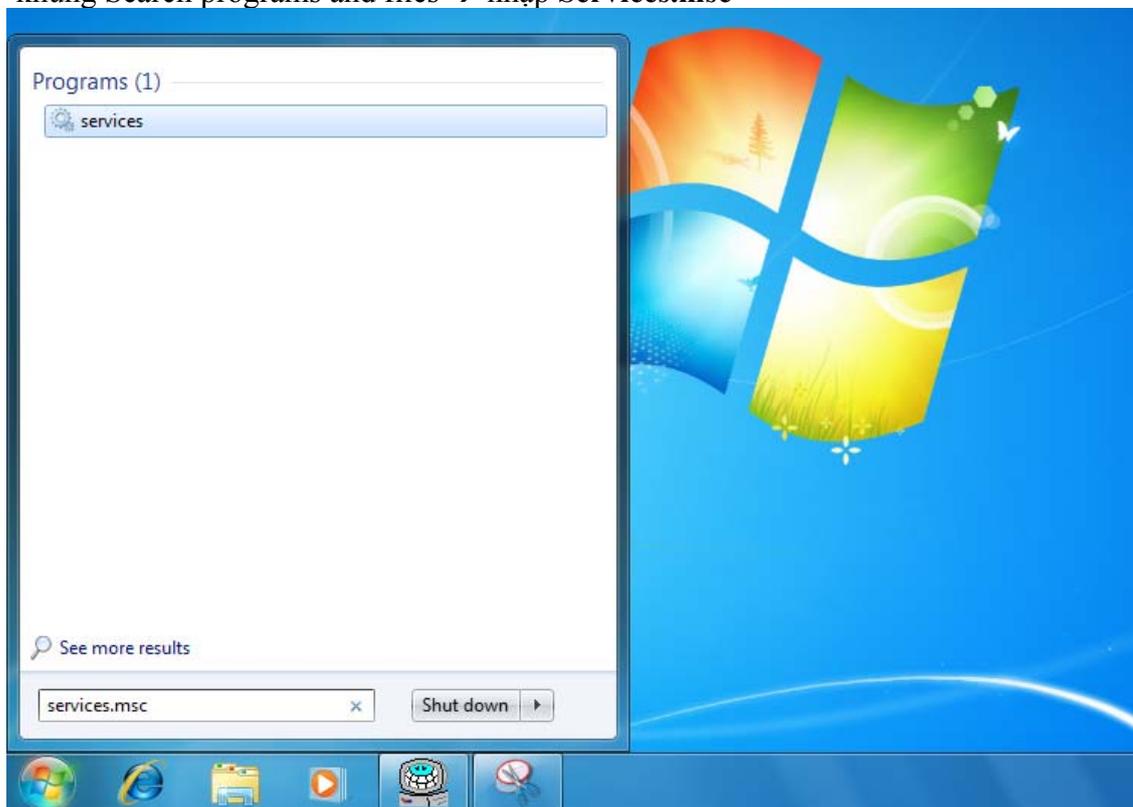
- Start → khung Search programs and files → nhập **Calculator** → Chương trình Calculator không hoạt động được



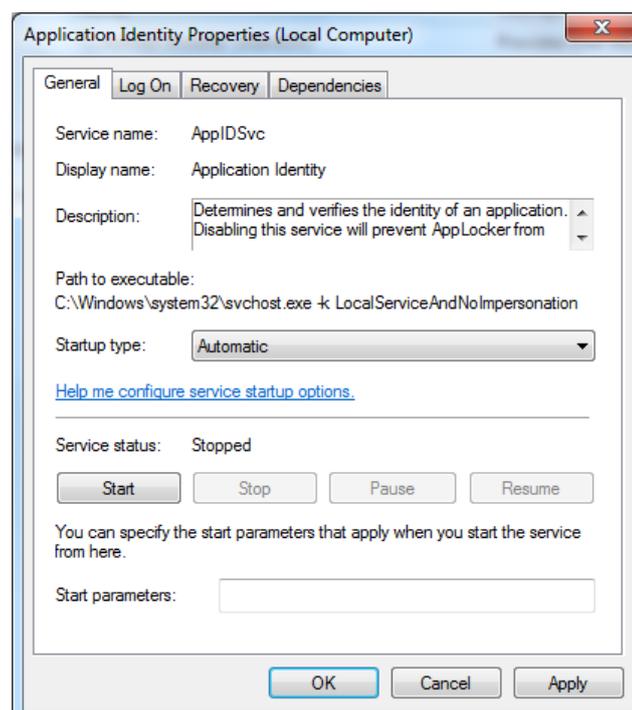
C. Dùng Application Locker cấm user dùng Yahoo Messenger

1. Kích hoạt dịch vụ Application Identity

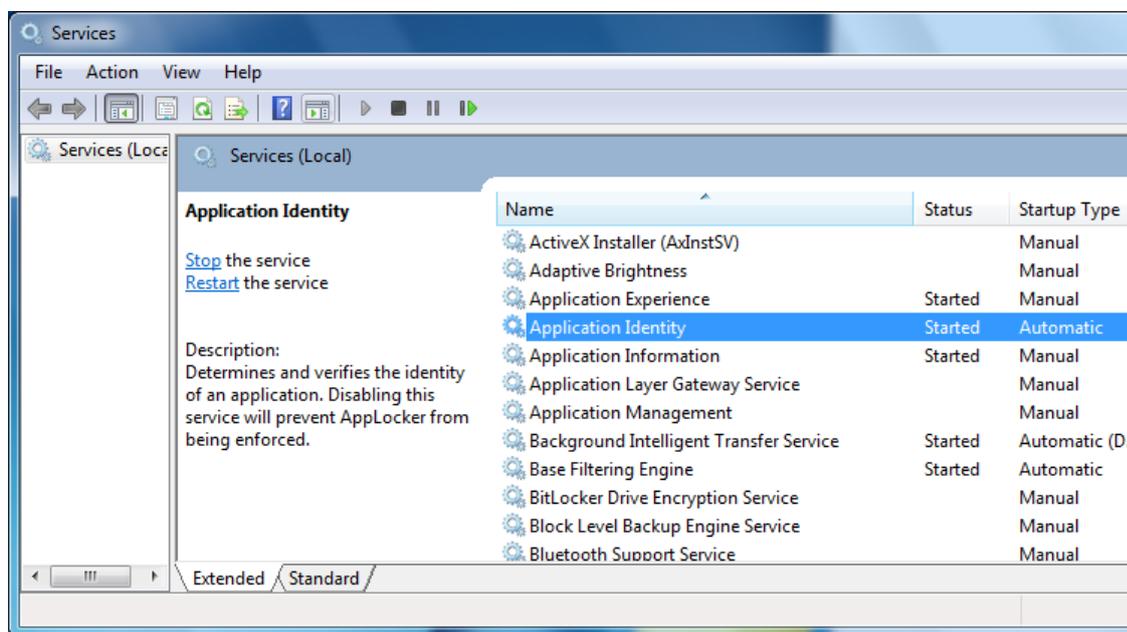
- Log on administrator
- Start → khung Search programs and files → nhập **Services.msc**



- Nhấp kép service **Application Identity**
- Chọn kiểu khởi động: **Automatic** → Apply → chọn **Start** → OK

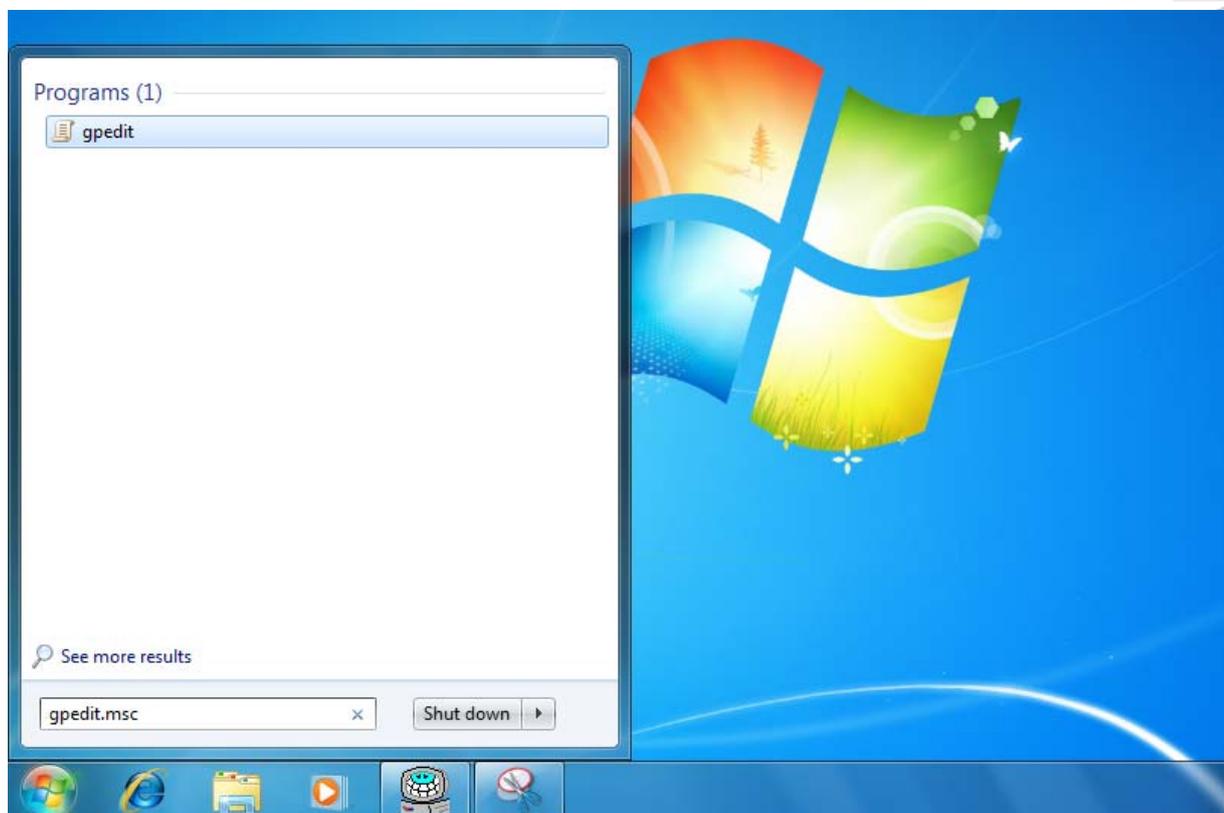


- Kết quả

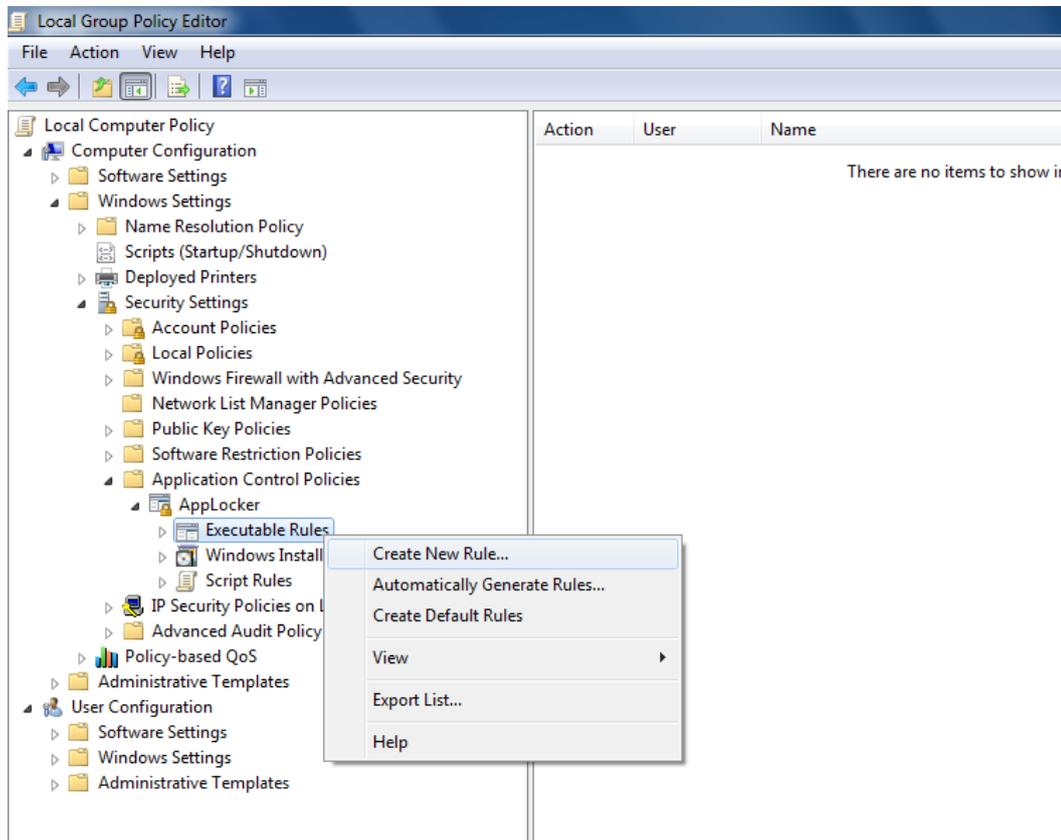


2. Cấu hình ApplicationLocker

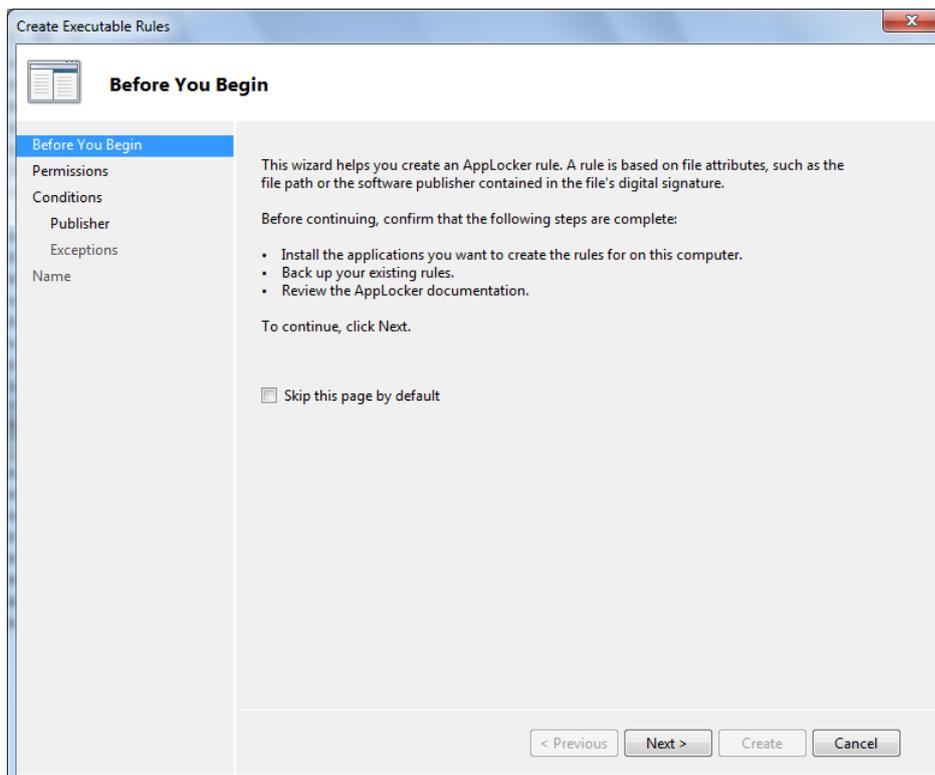
- Start → khung Search programs and files → Nhập **GPEdit.msc**



- Computer configuration → Windows settings → Security settings → Application control policies → AppLocker → Click phải Executable rules → Create new rule.

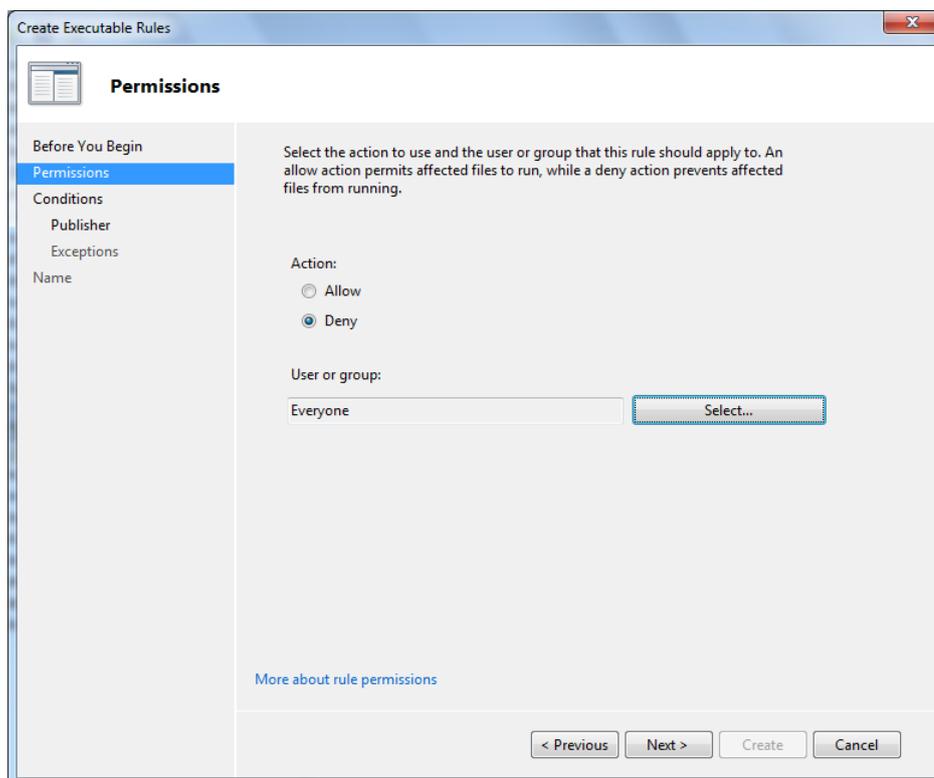


- Next

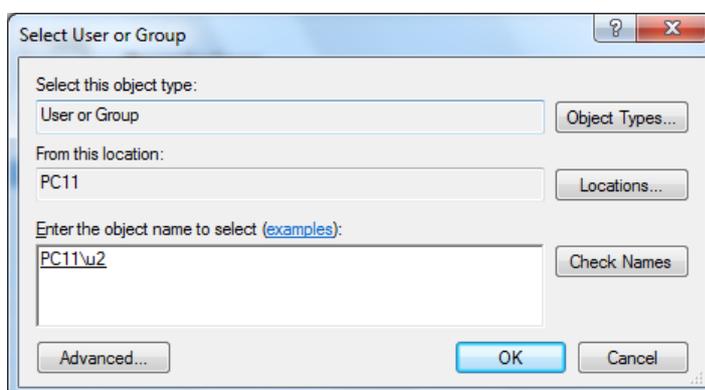


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- Chọn Action **Deny** → click Select

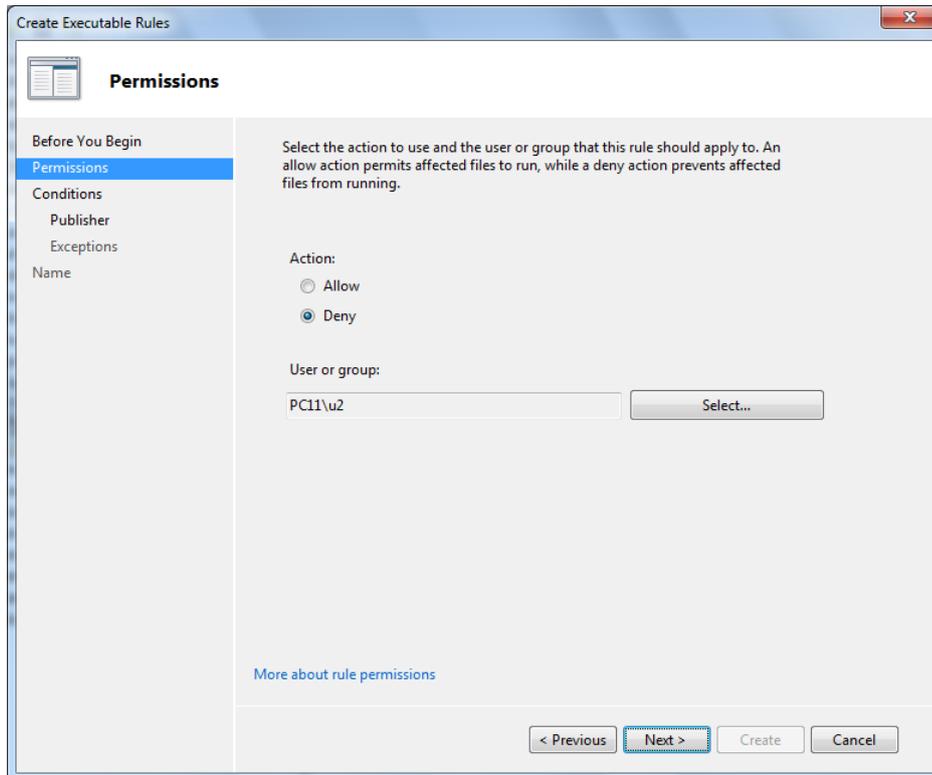


- Nhập **u2** → Check names → OK

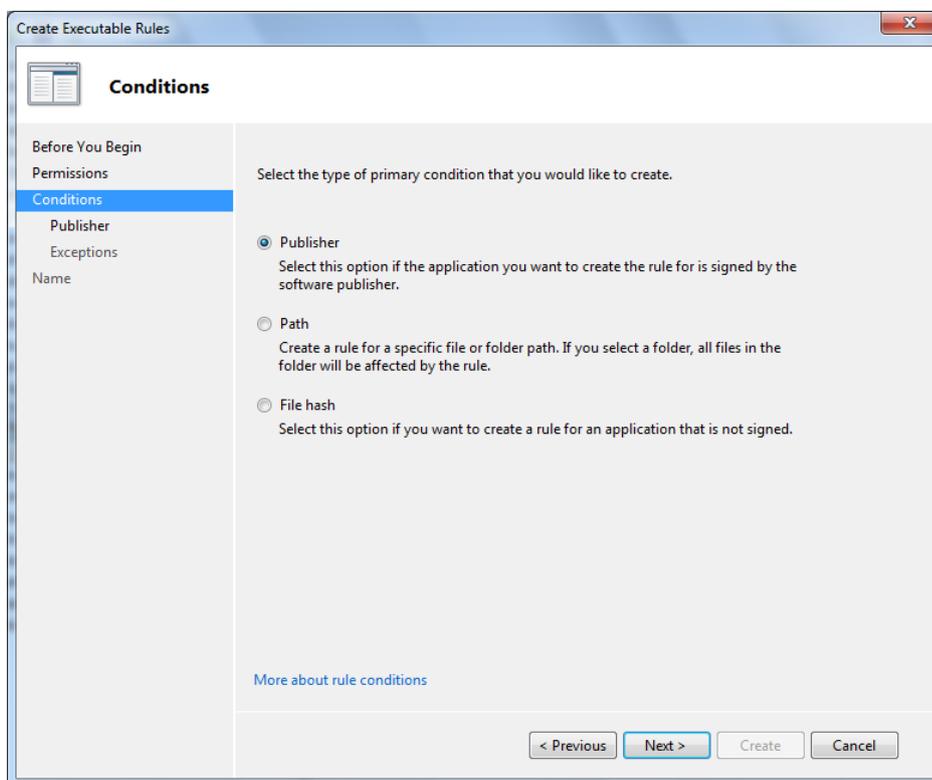


<http://www.NhatNghe.com/forum>

- Next

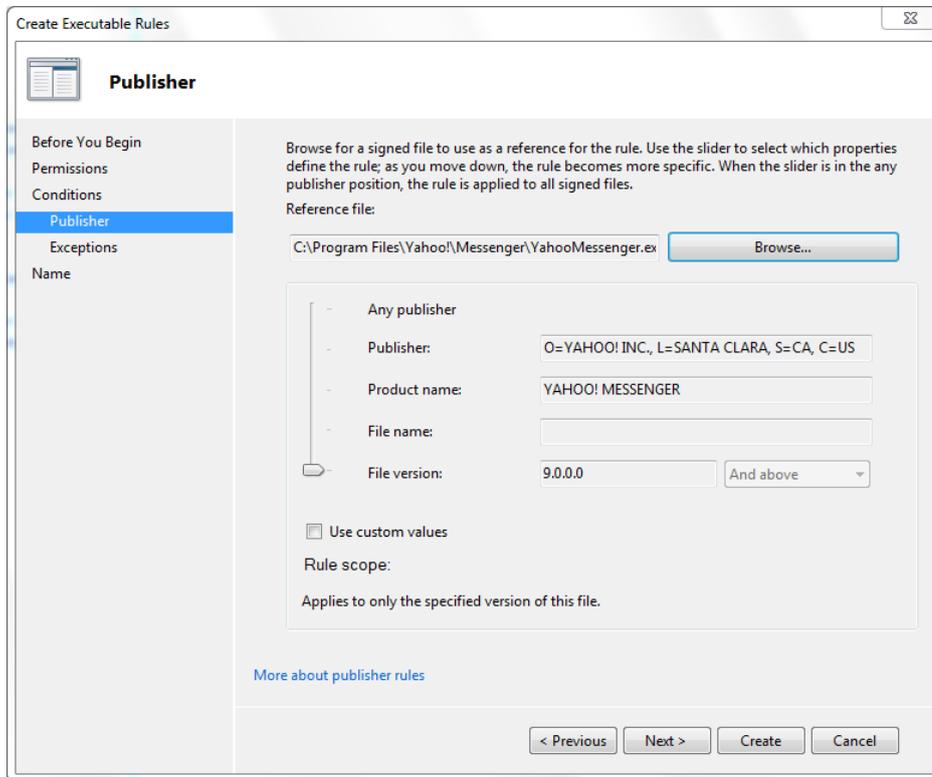


- Bảo đảm dấu chọn ở mục **Publisher** → Next

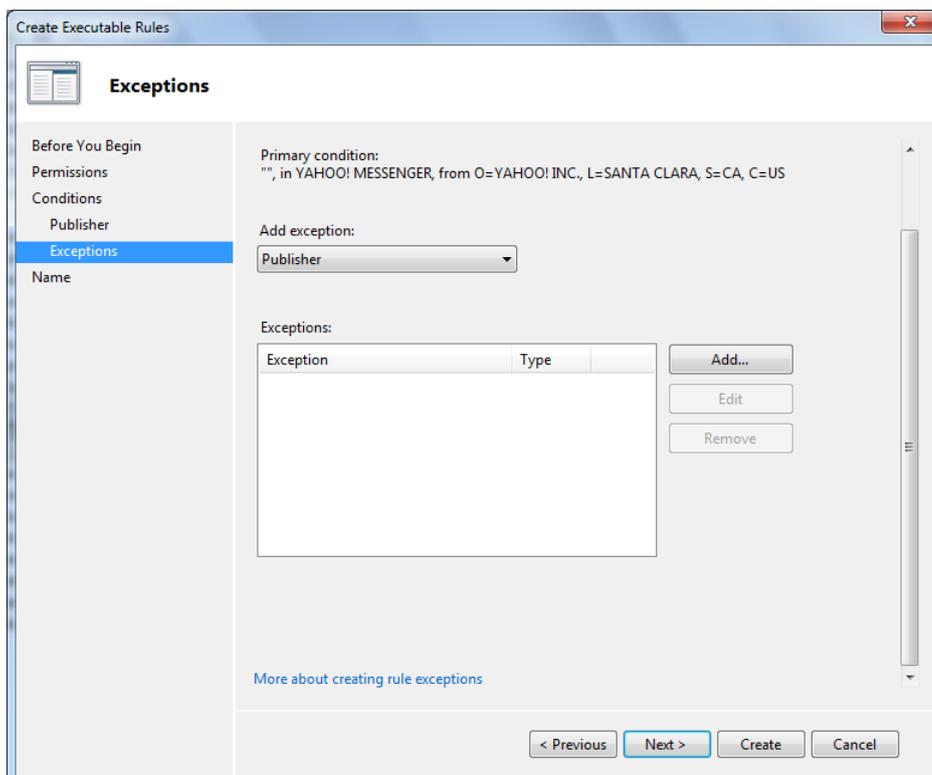


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- Browse theo đường dẫn: “C:\Program Files\Yahoo!\Messenger” → chọn tập tin YahooMessenger → Open → Next

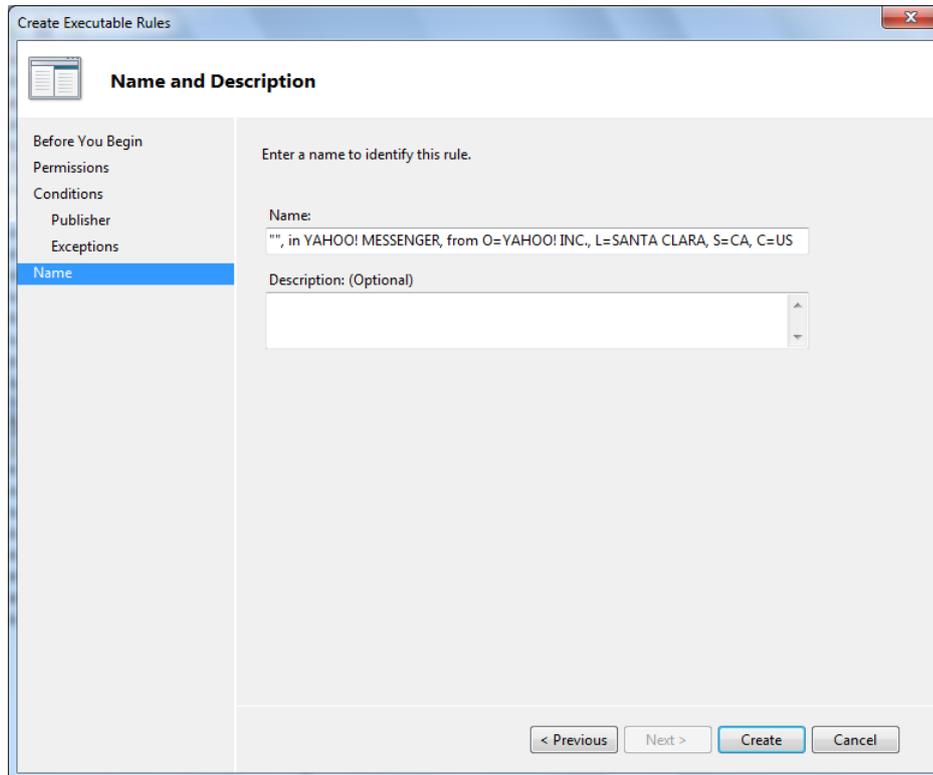


- Next

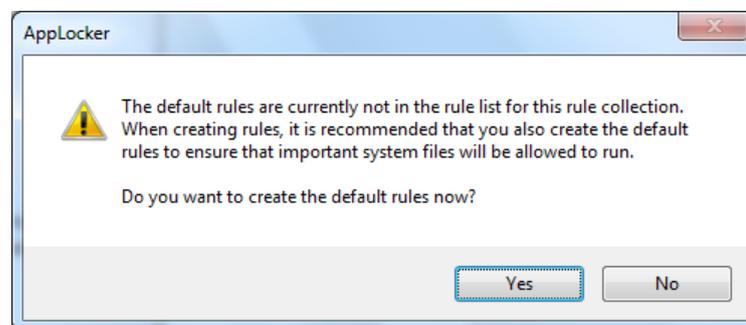


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- Create

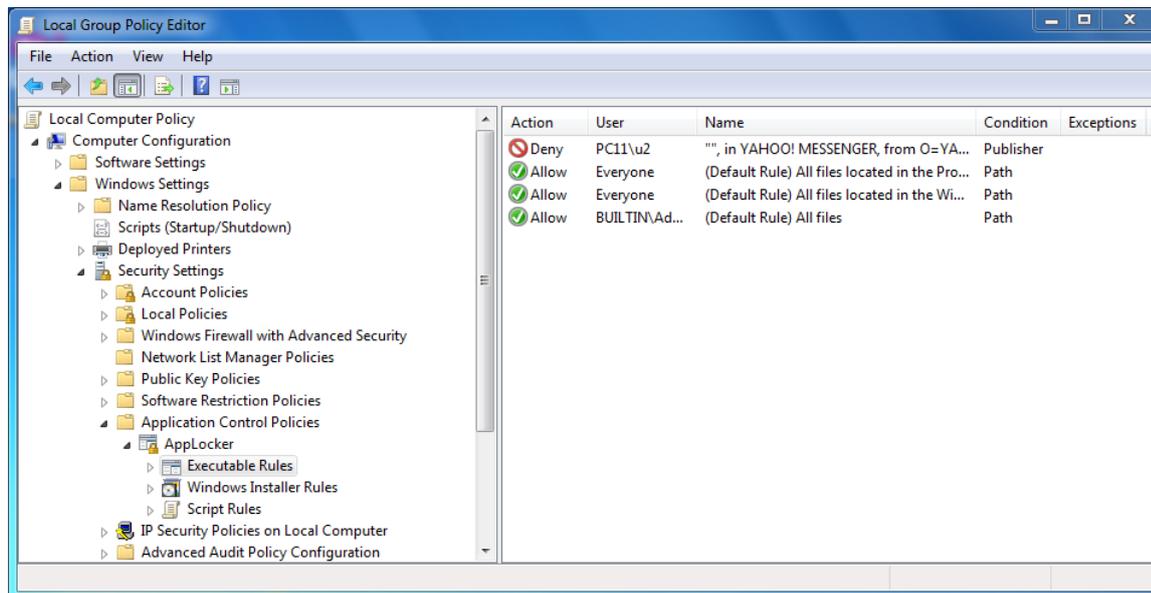


- Hộp thoại AppLocker → Yes

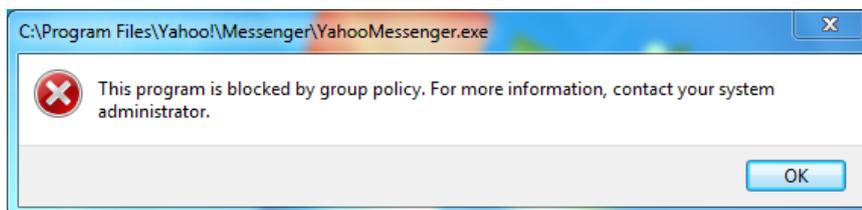


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- Kết quả



- Log on u1 → sign in Yahoo Messenger → Thành công
- Log on u2 → sign in Yahoo Messenger → Thất bại.



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